

# TURKISH VOCABULARY BOOSTER

wow!

Word formation  
in Turkish

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Sevgili

anne ve babama

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## 1 Noun forming suffixes

### 1 noun-to-noun

#### 1 -ci

#### 2 -li

#### 3 -ce

#### 4 -deş

#### 5 -lik

#### 6 -(s)i

### 2 verb-to-noun

#### 1 -gin

#### 2 -gen

#### 3 -gi

#### 4 -i

#### 5 -(i)m

#### 6 -(i)k

#### 7 -me

#### 8 -(y)is

#### 9 -(y)ici

## 2 Adjective forming suffixes

### 1 noun-to-adjective

#### 1 -li

#### 2 -siz

#### 3 -î

#### 4 -sel

#### 5 -lik

#### 6 -ki

## 2 verb-to-adjective

### 1 -(y)ici

### 2 -gin

### 3 -gen

### 4 -(i)k

## 3 Intensifying prefixes for adjectives

### 1 m-

### 2 p-

### 3 r-

### 4 s-

## 4 Diminutive suffixes for adjectives

### 1 -cik

### 2 -ce

### 3 -(i)msi

### 4 -(i)mtrak

## 3 Verb forming suffixes

### 1 noun/adjective-to-verb

#### 1 -le

#### 2 -leş

#### 3 -len

### 2 verb-to-verb

#### 1 -(i)ş

#### 2 -(i)n

#### 3 -il/-in/-n

#### 4 -t/-dir

## 4 Adverb forming suffixes

### 1 noun/adjective-to-adverb

#### 1 -ce

#### 2 -(v)le

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#### 1 -(v)e

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## APPENDIX D GLOSSARY OF ENGLISH-TURKISH COGNATES

Cognates are words that have a similar spelling, pronunciation, and meaning across two languages. Some English words exist in Turkish only in the meaning given, or the word class shown. English *accent* (n), for example, exists in Turkish only as a *noun* and not as a *verb*, or *acid* (n) exists only as a *noun* and not as an *adjective*. And some words in the two languages sound similar but differ in meaning (false or semi-false cognates). Such cognates are referred and their Turkish meanings are provided.

In preparing this glossary, 3000 core (basic) English words has been taken as a reference. There may be some other words that can be added.

### A

academy		akademi
academic (adj)		akademik <sup>1</sup>
accent (n)		aksan
acid (n)		asit
action (n)		aksiyon
active		aktif
actor		aktör <sup>2</sup>
actress		aktris
adaptation		adaptasyon
address (details of a place)		adres
advantage		avantaj
alarm (of burglary, fire etc)		alarm <sup>3</sup>
album		albüm <sup>4</sup>
alcohol		alkol
alcoholic (n)		alkolik <sup>5</sup>
alphabet		alfabe
alternative		alternatif
amateur		amatör
ambulance		ambulans
analysis		analiz
anti-		anti- <sup>6</sup>
antibiotic		antibiyotik
antidemocratic		antidemokratik
antipathy, antipathetic		antipati, antipatik
arena		arena

<sup>1</sup> Its noun form is **akademisyen**.

<sup>2</sup> is used for males only. We use the word **oyuncu** for both male and female performers.

<sup>3</sup> Learn also these compounds:  
 hırsız alarmı burglar alarm  
 yangın alarmı fire alarm  
 araba alarmı car alarm

<sup>4</sup> Learn also these compounds:  
 fotoğraf albümü  
 çıkış (debut) albümü

<sup>5</sup> Its adjective form is **alkollü**:  
 alkollü içecekler alcoholic drinks

<sup>6</sup> In Turkish, apart from the prefixes we use to intensify adjectives ([click for the examples](#)), there are one or two prefixes, of Arabic or Persian origin.

The most common one is **gayri-**. It is used with both adjectives and nouns, and it usually corresponds to English **un-, im-, non-** and the like:

<b>gayri</b> resmî	unofficial, <b>in</b> formal
<b>gayri</b> meşrû	<b>un</b> lawful
<b>gayri</b> ahlâkî	<b>im</b> moral
<b>gayri</b> insânî	<b>in</b> humane
<b>gayri</b> müslim	<b>non</b> -Muslim
<b>gayri</b> menkul	<b>im</b> movable property

arithmetic  
astronaut  
athlete  
athletic  
athletics  
atmosphere  
apartment block  
assistant (n)  
August  
authority  
auto-  
autobiography  
automatic  
automobile



aritmetik  
astronot  
atlet <sup>1</sup>  
atletik  
atletizm  
atmosfer  
apartman <sup>2</sup>  
asistan  
ağustos <sup>3</sup>  
otorite  
oto-  
otobiyografi  
otomatik  
otomobil

## B

bacteria  
balcony  
balloon (n)  
bank (place for money)  
baggage (=luggage)  
bar (place to drink in)  
barrier  
basketball (game)  
bicycle (n)  
biscuit (=cookie)  
biology  
biological  
blouse  
blue jeans  
boat  
bodyguard  
bomb (n)  
boot (shoe)  
branch (of a study)  
bravo  
bureau  
button (of a machine; on a website)



bakteri  
balkon  
balon  
banka <sup>4</sup>  
bagaj <sup>5</sup>  
bar  
bariyer (=engel)  
basketbol <sup>6</sup>  
bisiklet  
bisküvi  
biyoloji  
biyolojik  
bluz  
blucin (=kot)  
bot  
badigard  
bomba  
bot  
branş  
bravo  
büro  
buton (=düğme) <sup>7</sup>

<sup>1</sup> also means *vest/undershirt*.

<sup>2</sup> The word for *apartment/flat* is **daire**.

<sup>3</sup> Months begin with capital letters when writing dates:  
30 Ağustos 1922

<sup>4</sup> We use the word **bank** for *outdoor benches*, especially in parks.

<sup>5</sup> also means *boot/trunk*.

<sup>6</sup> The ball used in the game is basketbol topu.

<sup>7</sup> We use **düğme** for *buttons* on our shirts, coats etc, we don't use **buton**.

## C

cable (wire)		kablo
cacao		kakao
café		kafe
camera (for making films, TV programmes)		kamera <sup>1</sup>
camp (n)		kamp <sup>2</sup>
campaign (n)		kampanya
campus		kampüs (=yerleşke)
cancer		kanser
canteen (in a school, factory etc)		kantin
capacity		kapasite
captain (sailor; team leader)		kaptan <sup>3</sup>
caravan (=trailer)		karavan <sup>4</sup>
carbohydrate		karbonhidrat
carbon		karbon
card (n)		kart
career (n)		kariyer
carnival		karnaval
catalogue/catalog		katalog
category		kategori
Catholic		Katolik
centimetre/centimeter		santimetre <sup>5</sup>
ceremony		seremoni
champion (n)		şampiyon
channel (n)		kanal
chaos		kaos
character		karakter
chemistry		kimya
chocolate		çikolata
chorus (n)		koro
Christian		Hıristiyan
cigarette		sigara <sup>6</sup>
cinema		sinema
civil (not part of the military or gov.)		sivil <sup>7</sup>
classic (n; adj); classical		klasik
clinic		klinik



<sup>1</sup> We use *fotoğraf makinesi* for *camera* used for taking photographs.

<sup>2</sup> It may collocate with these verbs:

kamp yapmak to camp  
 kampa gitmek to go camping  
 kamp kurmak to set up camp  
 And it may form compounds with these nouns:

yaz kampı summer camp  
 eğitim kampı training camp  
 mültecî kampı refugee camp  
 kamp ateşi camp fire  
 kamp yatağı camp bed

<sup>3</sup> We use **yüzbaşı** for *captain* the military officer.

<sup>4</sup> We use **kervan** for a group of people who travel together, especially through a desert.

<sup>5</sup> The written abbreviation of **santimetre** is the same as that of *centimetre*: **cm**

<sup>6</sup> We use it with the verb **iç** 'drink':

sigara içmek to smoke

<sup>7</sup> We use it also for *civilian*.

club (for an activity or sport)

coalition

coffee

cola

collective (adj)

collection (set/group)

colony

comic (=amusing)

comedy

comedian

committee

communication

complex

complicated (=complex)

composition (=essay)

concentration

concept

concert (music)

conference

contract (n)

control (n)

copy (n)

corridor

costume

cousin (a child of your uncle or aunt)

cream (for the skin; colour)

cream (of milk)

credit (n)

credit card

crisis

criterion

criticism; critical (important; serious/worrying)

crystal

culture (n)

cultural



kulüp

koalisyon

kahve

kola

kolektif

koleksiyon

koloni

komik <sup>1</sup>

komedi

komedyen

komite

komünikasyon (=iletişim)

kompleks

komplike

kompozisyon

konsantrasyon

konsept

konser

konferans

kontrat (=sözleşme) <sup>2</sup>

kontrol <sup>3</sup>

kopya <sup>4</sup>

koridor

kostüm

kuzen

krem

krema

kredi

kredi kartı

kriz

kriter

kritik

kristal

kültür

kültürel

<sup>1</sup> We use **çizgi roman**  
for  
*comic book*.

<sup>2</sup> It may collocate with these verbs:  
kontrat yap    make a contract  
kontrat imzala    sign a contract

<sup>3</sup> kontrol etmek    to control

<sup>4</sup> kopyalamak  
to copy something  
kopya çekmek  
to cheat in an exam



## D

dance (n)		dans <sup>1</sup>
degree		derece
democracy		demokrasi
democratic		demokratik
department (of an organization)		departman (=bölüm)
depression (mental illness)		depresyon <sup>2</sup>
design (n)		dizayn <sup>3</sup>
detail (n)		detay (=ayrıntı)
detective		dedektif
dialogue		diyalog
digital		dijital
diplomat		diplomat
diplomatic		diplomatik
disadvantage		dezavantaj
disk/disc		disk
diploma		diploma
direct (adj)		direkt
discipline (n)		disiplin <sup>4</sup>
drama		drama
doctor (n)		doktor
document (n)		doküman
dollar		dolar

<sup>1</sup> dans etmek to dance

<sup>2</sup> We use **ekonomik kriz** for *(economic) depression*, and we use **Büyük Buhran** for *the Great Depression*.


<sup>3</sup> dizayn etmek to design

<sup>4</sup> disipline etmek to discipline  
(= to teach someone to obey rules and control their behaviour)

<sup>5</sup> empati kurmak  
to develop empathy

<sup>6</sup> imparatorluk empire

## E

economy (n)		ekonomi (=iktisat)
economic; economical		ekonomik
editor		editör
effort		efor (=çaba, gayret, güç)
electricity		elektrik
electronic		elektronik
empathy		empati <sup>5</sup>
emperor		imparator <sup>6</sup>
encyclopaedia		ansiklopedi
energy		enerji
energetic		enerjik

equipment  
ethic; ethics; ethical  
ethnic (adj)  
euro (n)  
exercise (activities for body)  
exotic  
expert (n)  
extra  
extreme (adj)



ekipman  
etik  
etnik  
avro <sup>1</sup>  
egzersiz <sup>2</sup>  
egzotik  
ekspert (=bilirkişi)  
ekstra  
ekstrem (=aşırı; sıra dışı)

## F

factor (n)  
faculty (of a university)  
favourite  
federal  
federation  
film (=movie)  
final (n)  
finance (n)  
financial  
finish (n)  
football (game)  
form (n)  
format (n)  
formula  
forum  
full (adj)  
function (n)  
functional



faktör  
fakülte  
favori <sup>3</sup>  
federal  
federasyon  
film  
final <sup>4</sup>  
finans <sup>5</sup>  
finansal (=malî)  
finitiş (=varış, bitiş)  
futbol <sup>6</sup>  
form  
format  
formül  
forum  
ful  
fonksiyon (=işlev)  
fonksiyonel (=işlevsel)

## G

galaxy  
gallery  
garage (=carport)  
gas (n)



galaksi  
galeri <sup>7</sup>  
garaj  
gaz

<sup>1</sup> We use **alıştırma** for a set of questions that test a student's skill or knowledge.

<sup>2</sup> Although the dictionary entry is **avro**, most people use the word with its English spelling and pronunciation.

<sup>3</sup> also means *sideburns*.

<sup>4</sup> is also used for *finals* (=final exams).

<sup>5</sup> finanse etmek to finance


<sup>6</sup> The ball used in the game is **futbol topu**.

<sup>7</sup> also means *car showroom*.

gendarme		jandarma
general (in the army)		general
general (adj)		genel
generation		jenerasyon (=nesil, kuşak)
gentleman (a man who is always polite)		centilmen
gesture (n)		jest
geography		coğrafya
geometry		geometri
geometric		geometrik
global		global (=küresel)
goal (in football)		gol
golf		golf
gram/gramme		gram (written abbr. <b>g/gm</b> )
grammar		gramer (=dil bilgisi)
group (n)		grup
grey		gri
guarantee (n)		garanti <sup>1</sup>
guitar		gitar
gymnastics		jimnastik

<sup>1</sup> garantili guaranteed (adj)  
<sup>2</sup> onurlanmak to be/feel honoured

## H

habitat		habitat
hall (=hallway)		hol
hamburger		hamburger
harmony		harmoni
helicopter		helikopter
hello (when answering the phone)		alo
hobby		hobi
hockey		hokey
honour (n)		onur <sup>2</sup>
hotel		otel
hypothesis		hipotez (=varsayım)

## I

ideal		ideal
idealist		idealist
ideology		ideoloji
ideological		ideolojik
illegal (adj)		illegal (=yasa dışı)
illusion		illüzyon
illusionist		illüzyonist
image (public opinion)		imaj
index (n)		indeks
indirect		endirekt (=dolaylı)
infection		enfeksiyon
instrument (of music)		enstrüman (=çalgı, müzik aleti)
integration		entegrasyon
international (adj)		enternasyonal (=uluslararası)
Internet		İnternet
industry		endüstri (=sanayi)
industrial		endüstriyel
inflation (in prices)		enflasyon
information		enformasyon (=bilgi)
institute (n)		enstitü
irony		ironi
ironic		ironik
Islam		İslâm

Remember that  
in Turkish **I**/**ı** and **İ**/**i** are  
different letters.

## J

jacket (for the body)		ceket
jet (plane)		jet
jury		jüri


<sup>1</sup> The apostrophe shows the  
syllable division.

Normally, a consonant  
between two vowels forms a  
syllable with the vowel that  
comes after it.

## K

(shish) kebab/kabob	(şiş) kebab
kilogram/kilogramme	kilogram (written abbr. <b>kg</b> )
kilometre/kilometer	kilometre (... <b>km</b> )
Koran, Qur'an	Kur'an <sup>1</sup>

## L

laboratory		laboratuvar
lamp		lamba
laser		lazer
leader		lider
league		lig
legal		legal (=yasal)
lemon		limon
lemonade		limonata
liberal		liberal
licence (n)		lisans <sup>1</sup>
limit (n)		limit <sup>2</sup>
list (n)		liste <sup>3</sup>
lira		lira
litre/liter		litre (written abbr. <b>l</b> )
lobby (n)		lobi <sup>4</sup>
local (adj)		lokal

<sup>1</sup> also means *bachelor's degree*.

lisansüstü  
postgraduate/graduate (adj)

lisansüstü öğrencisi  
graduate student

<sup>2</sup> sınırlamak, kısıtlamak  
to limit

<sup>3</sup> listelemek to list


<sup>4</sup> lobi yapmak to lobby

<sup>5</sup> also means *celebrity news*.

<sup>6</sup> maskelemek to mask

<sup>7</sup> masaj yapmak to massage

## M

machine		makine
magazine (of fashion, computer etc)		magazin <sup>5</sup>
manager		menajer
manual (≠ automatic)		manüel
March (the third month)		mart
market (to buy things)		market
mask (n)		maske <sup>6</sup>
massage (n)		masaj <sup>7</sup>
match (a sports event)		maç
material (=materials)		materyal
maths/math		matematik
maximum		maksimum (written abbr. <b>max</b> )
May (the fifth month)		mayıs
mechanics; mechanical		mekanik
mechanism		mekanizma
medal (n)		madalya

media  
melody  
menu  
message  
metaphor  
metaphorical  
metal, metallic  
metropolis  
metre/meter  
millimetre/millimeter  
million  
millionaire  
mineral  
mental  
method  
minimum  
mini-  
minibus  
mobile (adj)  
model  
modern  
molecule  
momentum  
morale  
motivation  
motor (n)  
museum  
music  
musical  
musician  
Muslim  
myth



medya  
melodi  
menü  
mesaj <sup>1</sup>  
metafor (=mecaz)  
metaforik (=meczâî)  
metal, metalik  
metropol  
metre (written abbr. **m**)  
milimetre (... **mm**)  
milyon  
milyoner <sup>2</sup>  
mineral  
mental (=zihinsel)  
metot (=yöntem)  
minimum (written abbr. **min**)  
mini- <sup>3</sup>  
minibüs  
mobil  
model  
modern  
molekül  
momentum  
moral  
motivasyon <sup>4</sup>  
motor  
müze  
müzik  
müzikal  
müzisyen  
Müslüman  
mit



<sup>1</sup> mesaj almak to get a message  
mesaj bırakmak to leave a message  
mesaj göndermek to send a message  
mesaj iletmek to pass on a message

<sup>2</sup> milyoner olmak  
to become a millionaire



<sup>3</sup> mini etek miniskirt  
mini bar mini-bar  
mini buzdolabı mini fridge

<sup>4</sup> motive etmek to motivate

## N

natural (not false or artificial)  
negative  
normal  
note (to remind you); notes (for studying)



natürel (=doğal)  
negatif  
normal  
not <sup>5</sup>

<sup>5</sup> also means *mark/grade*.

note (music)

nuclear

number (in a set/list; phone)



nota

nükleer

numara (written abbr. **No**) <sup>1</sup>

## O

objective (adj)

office (a building; room)

Olympic

Olympic Games

opera

operation

operator (of a machine; a business)

organ

organic

organization

organized

original (not a copy; new)

oxygen



objektif (=nesnel)

ofis

olimpik

Olimpiyat Oyunları

opera

operasyon

operatör <sup>2</sup>

organ <sup>3</sup>

organik

organizasyon

organize <sup>4</sup>

orijinal

oksijen

## P

packet

panel

panic (n)

park (n)

partner (n)

party (for fun; in politics)

pasta

penalty (in football)

pension (a small cheap hotel)

pepper (n)

performance

period (n)

perspective

personnel

phobia; -phobia

phonetic; phonetics

photocopy (n)



paket

panel

panik <sup>5</sup>

park <sup>6</sup>

partner

parti

pasta (means *cake*) <sup>7</sup>

penaltı

pansiyon

biber

performans

periyot

perspektif

personel

fobi

fonetik

fotokopi <sup>8</sup>

<sup>1</sup> We use **sayı** for a number used in representing a quantity.

**Numara** also means *trick* (something to deceive someone).

**Numara yapmak** means *to be pretend to be interested, ill etc* (=to fake).

<sup>2</sup> also means *surgeon*.

<sup>3</sup> We use **org** for *organ* the musical instrument.

<sup>4</sup> organize etmek to organize

<sup>5</sup> paniklemek to panic

<sup>6</sup> park etmek to park (vehicle)

<sup>7</sup> We use **makarna** for English **pasta**.

<sup>8</sup> fotokopi çekmek to photocopy

photograph (n)  
physics  
piano  
picnic (n)  
pilot (n)  
pizza  
plan (n)  
plastic  
police  
policy (of insurance)  
policy; politics  
politic; political  
portrait (n)  
popular (liked by a lot of people)  
position (n)  
positive  
poster  
potato  
potential  
pound (unit of money)  
practical  
practice (n)  
presentation (to give a talk)  
prince  
princess  
principle  
problem  
professional  
professor (in a British university)  
profile (n)  
programme/program (n)  
project (n)  
procedure



fotoğraf <sup>1</sup>  
fizik  
piyano  
piknik <sup>2</sup>  
pilot  
pizza  
plan <sup>3</sup>  
plastik  
polis <sup>4</sup>  
poliçe  
politika  
politik  
portre  
popüler  
pozisyon  
pozitif  
poster  
patates  
potansiyel  
paunt  
pratik (adj)  
pratik (n)  
prezantasyon  
prens  
prenseler  
prensip  
problem  
profesyonel  
profesör  
profil  
program  
proje  
prosedür

<sup>1</sup> fotoğraf çekmek to photograph

<sup>2</sup> piknik yapmak to picnic

<sup>3</sup> planlamak to plan

<sup>4</sup> polis memuru police officer



promotion (the activity of advertising)  
protein  
protest (n)  
protocol  
psychology  
psychological  
psychologist



promosyon  
protein  
protesto <sup>1</sup>  
protokol  
psikoloji  
psikolojik  
psikolog

<sup>1</sup> protesto etmek to protest

<sup>2</sup> We use **telsiz** (*lit* wireless) for the equipment, for example on a ship, which can send and receive spoken messages.

<sup>3</sup> riskli risky

## R

radical  
rational  
radio (for listening to music and news)  
reaction  
realist; realistic  
reality  
reform (n)  
regime  
report (a written/spoken description)  
restaurant  
rhythm  
risk (n)  
robot  
rocket (n)  
role  
role model  
romance  
romantic  
routine



radikal  
rasyonel  
radyo <sup>2</sup>  
reaksiyon  
realist  
realite  
reform  
rejim  
rapor  
restoran (=lokanta)  
ritim  
risk <sup>3</sup>  
robot  
roket  
rol  
rol model  
romantizm  
romantik  
rutin

## S

salad  
sandwich (n)  
sauce  
scandal  
scenario  
score (of a sport or game)



salata  
sandviç  
sos  
skandal  
senaryo  
skor

sector  
secretary  
secular  
selfie  
seminar  
service (n)  
sex (activity)  
sexy  
shampoo (n)  
signal (n)  
show (a performance for the public)  
social (adj)  
specific  
speculation  
sponsor (n)  
sport (n)  
spray (n)  
stadium  
standard  
star (a famous performer/player)  
station (of train; radio)  
status  
strategy  
strategic  
stress (feelings of worry or anxiety)  
studio  
subjective (≠ objective)  
sugar (n)  
super (adj, adv)  
supermarket  
surprise (n)  
symbol  
symbolic  
sympathy  
sympathetic  
system



sektör  
sekreter  
seküler  
selfi <sup>1</sup>  
seminer  
servis <sup>2</sup>  
seks <sup>3</sup>  
seksi  
şampuan <sup>4</sup>  
sinyal  
şov  
sosyal  
spesifik  
spekülasyon  
sponsor  
spor  
sprey  
stadyum  
standart  
star (=yıldız)  
istasyon  
statü  
strateji  
stratejik  
stres  
stüdyo  
subjektif (=öznel)  
şeker <sup>5</sup>  
süper  
süpermarket  
sürpriz <sup>6</sup>  
sembol  
sembolik  
sempati (means *likings*) <sup>7</sup>  
sempatik (means *likable*)  
sistem

<sup>1</sup> The Turkish Language Institution (Türk Dil Kurumu), the official regulatory body of the Turkish language, coined the word **özçekim**, literally translating as *self-photography*. However, people prefer to use *selfie*. The institution has not yet added **özçekim**, or **selfi** (the form of Turkish spelling) to its dictionaries.

<sup>2</sup> also means *school bus*. Some businesses and government bodies also operate similar vehicles to transport their employees to or from work.

<sup>3</sup> seks yapmak to have sex  
karşı cins the opposite sex  
We use **cinsiyet** to refer to someone's sex.

<sup>4</sup> şampuanlamak to shampoo

<sup>5</sup> also means *sweet/candy*.

<sup>6</sup> şaşırtmak to surprise  
şaşırmak to be surprised

<sup>7</sup> We use **anlayış** for *sympathy*, and we use **anlayışlı, duyarlı** or **halden anlayan** for *sympathetic*.

## T

tablet		tablet
tactic, tactical		taktik
tank		tank
taxi		taksi
technician		teknisyen
technique; technical		teknik
technology		teknoloji
technological		teknolojik
telegraph (n)		telgraf <sup>1</sup>
telephone (n)		telefon <sup>2</sup>
telescope		teleskop
television		televizyon
tennis		tenis
terror (violent action)		terör <sup>3</sup>
terrorism		terörizm
terrorist		terörist
test (medical; machine/product)		test <sup>4</sup>
text (written material)		tekst (=metin)
tip (money)		tip (=bahşiş)
theatre (to see plays)		tiyatro
therapy		terapi
therapist		terapist
theology		teoloji
theological		teolojik
theory		teori
theoretical		teorik
thermometer		termometre
toilet		tuvalet <sup>5</sup>
tolerance		tolerans
tomato		domates
ton		ton <sup>6</sup>

<sup>1</sup> telgraf çekmek to telegraph

<sup>2</sup> telefon etmek to telephone

<sup>3</sup> We use **dehşet**, or **korku** for *terror*, meaning extreme fear.

<sup>4</sup> also means *multiple choice exam*.

<sup>5</sup> also means *night gown*.

<sup>6</sup> also means *tone*.

tour (n)  
tourism  
tourist  
tournament  
traffic (n)  
tragedy  
tragic  
train (railway)  
transfer (n)  
tropic  
tropical  
t-shirt  
tube (pipe for liquid)  
tunnel (n)  
TV  
type (n)



tur  
turizm  
turist  
turnuva  
trafik  
trajedi  
trajik  
tren  
transfer  
tropik  
tropikal  
tişört  
tüp  
tünel  
TV  
tip

## U

uniform (n)  
unit (of a book)  
universal  
university



ünifforma  
ünite  
üniversal  
üniversite

## V

vase  
version  
video (n)  
virus  
vision  
visionary  
vitamin  
volleyball  
volume (sound; book)



vazo  
versiyon  
video  
virüs  
vizyon <sup>1</sup>  
vizyoner  
vitamin  
voleybol  
volüm

## Y

yacht



yat

Remember that  
in Turkish U/u and Ü/ü  
are different letters.

<sup>1</sup> = the knowledge and  
imagination that are needed in  
planning for the future with a  
clear purpose.

I hope you like my book and are getting the max benefit. I would love to hear your feedback. I would be grateful if you could take a couple of minutes to write a review.

Halit Demir

Preview at [www.easyturkishgrammar.com](http://www.easyturkishgrammar.com)

